

**加法, 減法 (2)****減法 (ひき算) の計算方法**

ある数から正の数、負の数を引くことは、引く数の符号を変えて加えることと等しい。

$$\text{例) } (+3) - (-7) = (+3) + (+7) = +10$$

【1】 次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad (+2) - (+4) &= (+2) + (-4) \\ &= -(4 - 2) \\ &= -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad (+13) - (+7) &= (+13) + (-7) \\ &= +(13 - 7) \\ &= +6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad (-8) - (-7) &= (-8) + (+7) \\ &= -(8 - 7) \\ &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad (-6) - (-16) &= (-6) + (+16) \\ &= +(16 - 6) \\ &= +10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (5) \quad (+4) - (-4) &= (+4) + (+4) \\ &= +(4 + 4) \\ &= +8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (6) \quad (-3) - (+5) &= (-3) + (-5) \\ &= -(3 + 5) \\ &= -8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (7) \quad (+12) - 0 &= (+12) + 0 \\ &= +12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (8) \quad (-2) - (+6) &= (-2) + (-6) \\ &= -(2 + 6) \\ &= -8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (9) \quad (+9) - (-13) &= (+9) + (+13) \\ &= +(9 + 13) \\ &= +22 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (10) \quad 0 - (-17) &= 0 + (+17) \\ &= +17 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (11) \quad (+3) - (-8) &= (+3) + (+8) \\ &= +(3 + 8) \\ &= +11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (12) \quad (+14) - (-6) &= (+14) + (+6) \\ &= +(14 + 6) \\ &= +20 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (13) \quad (-4) - (+7) &= (-4) + (-7) \\ &= -(4 + 7) \\ &= -11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (14) \quad (-11) - (+9) &= (-11) + (-9) \\ &= -(11 + 9) \\ &= -20 \end{aligned}$$