

疑問文・否定文のつくりかた

その1: 疑問文

1 主語 + be動詞 と 3 主語 + 助動詞 の文は、
be動詞 ・ 助動詞 を いちばん前に出す！

1 主語 + be動詞 の文

Are you a student?
Are you going to go to Tokyo?
Is it cloudy today?
Are you running in the park?
Was he in Sapporo last year?
Were they eating lunch?

3 主語 + 助動詞 の文

Can you fly?
Will she come here tomorrow?
Must we study hard?
May I open this box?
Should I read this book?

2 主語 + 一般動詞 の文は、

Do
 Does } + 主語 + 一般動詞の原形 ~ ?
 Did

↳ もとの文にbe動詞がないのに、勝手に is とか are とかをくっつけちゃダメだよ！
 くっつけるのは Do か Does か Did ！

で、どれを選ぶのか… → Do → 現在形の文で、「三人称単数」以外するとき
 Does → 現在形の文で、「三人称単数」のとき
 Did → 過去形の文のとき

▼ やってみましょう。

Do you go to school by bus?
Does Yuki play the drums?
Do you have many CDs and books?
Does your sister make breakfast?
Does he use this computer?
Does Takuya come to my house?

▼ 過去形の文だったら…

Did you go to school by bus?
Did Yuki play the drums?
Did you have many CDs and books?
Did your sister make breakfast?
Did he use this computer?
Did Takuya come to my house?

※一般動詞を**原形**にするのも忘れずに！