

## 疑問文・否定文のつくりかた

## その2: 否定文

1 主語 + be動詞 と 3 主語 + 助動詞 の文は、  
be動詞 ・ 助動詞 の後ろに not を入れる！

## 1 主語 + be動詞 の文

I am not ( I'm not ) a student.  
I am not ( I'm not ) going to go to Tokyo.  
It is not ( It's not , It isn't ) cloudy today.  
We are not ( aren't ) running in the park.  
He was not ( wasn't ) in Sapporo last year.  
They were not ( weren't ) eating lunch.

## 3 主語 + 助動詞 の文

I cannot ( can't ) fly.  
She will not ( won't ) come here tomorrow.  
We must not ( mustn't ) study hard.  
You may not open this box.  
You should not ( shouldn't ) read this book.

## 2 主語 + 一般動詞 の文は、

主語 +  $\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{don't} \\ \text{doesn't} \\ \text{didn't} \end{array} \right\} + \text{一般動詞の原形} \sim ?$

↳ 選び方は…

don't → 現在形の文で、「三人称単数」以外のとき  
doesn't → 現在形の文で、「三人称単数」のとき  
didn't → 過去形の文のとき

## ▼ やってみましょう。

I don't go to school by bus.  
Yuki doesn't play the drums.  
We don't have many CDs and books.  
My sister doesn't make breakfast.  
He doesn't use this computer.  
Takuya doesn't come to my house.

## ▼ 過去形の文だったら…

I didn't go to school by bus.  
Yuki didn't play the drums.  
We didn't have many CDs and books.  
My sister didn't make breakfast.  
He didn't use this computer.  
Takuya didn't come to my house.

※一般動詞を**原形**にするのも忘れずに！