

乗法, 除法 (5)

【1】 次の計算をなさい。

$$(1) -1.2 \times (-6) = +(1.2 \times 6) \\ = 7.2$$

$$(3) \frac{8}{3} \div (-6) = -\left(\frac{8}{3} \times \frac{1}{6}\right) \\ = -\frac{4}{9}$$

$$(5) \frac{8}{3} \div \left(-\frac{10}{9}\right) \times \left(-\frac{5}{4}\right) \\ = +\left(\frac{8}{3} \times \frac{9}{10} \times \frac{5}{4}\right) \\ = 3$$

$$(2) \left(-\frac{7}{12}\right) \times 6 = -\left(\frac{7}{12} \times 6\right) \\ = -\frac{7}{2}$$

$$(4) -121 \div \frac{11}{4} = -\left(121 \times \frac{4}{11}\right) \\ = -44$$

$$(6) \left(-\frac{4}{15}\right) \times 25 \div \frac{8}{9} \\ = -\left(\frac{4}{15} \times 25 \times \frac{9}{8}\right) \\ = -\frac{15}{2}$$

【2】 次の計算をなさい。

$$(1) 7.2 + 6 \div (-0.6) \\ = 7.2 - \left(6 \times \frac{10}{6}\right) \\ = 7.2 - 10 \\ = -2.8$$

$$(3) -\frac{7}{8} \times 4 - 1.8 \div \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \\ = -\frac{7}{2} - \frac{18}{10} \times \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \\ = -\frac{7}{2} + \frac{27}{10} \\ = -\frac{35}{10} + \frac{27}{10} = -\frac{4}{5}$$

$$(2) -18 \times \left(\frac{2}{9} - \frac{1}{2}\right) \\ = -18 \times \frac{2}{9} + 18 \times \frac{1}{2} \\ = -4 + 9 \\ = 5$$

$$(4) -13 \times \left\{2 - \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 \times 8\right\} \\ = -13 \times \left(2 - \frac{1}{4} \times 8\right) \\ = -13 \times 0 \\ = 0$$