

## 連立方程式の解き方 (4)

【1】 次の連立方程式を加減法で解きなさい。

$$(1) \begin{cases} 5x + 3y = 4 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x - 3y = 14 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5x + 3y = 4 \quad \textcircled{1} \\ +) 4x - 3y = 14 \quad \textcircled{2} \\ \hline 9x = 18 \\ x = 2 \end{array}$$

これを①に代入して、

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \times 2 + 3y = 4 \\ 3y = -6 \\ y = -2 \end{array}$$

答え  $x=2, y=-2$

$$(2) \begin{cases} -2x + 3y = 17 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x + 9y = 7 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -6x + 9y = 51 \quad \textcircled{1} \times 3 \\ -) 5x + 9y = 7 \quad \textcircled{2} \\ \hline -11x = 44 \\ x = -4 \end{array}$$

これを②に代入して、

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \times (-4) + 9y = 7 \\ 9y = 27 \\ y = 3 \end{array}$$

答え  $x=-4, y=3$

$$(3) \begin{cases} 2x - 3y = -8 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x - 4y = -9 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6x - 9y = -24 \quad \textcircled{1} \times 3 \\ -) 6x - 8y = -18 \quad \textcircled{2} \times 2 \\ \hline -y = -6 \\ y = 6 \end{array}$$

これを①に代入して、

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x - 3 \times 6 = -8 \\ 2x = 10 \\ x = 5 \end{array}$$

答え  $x=5, y=6$

【2】 次の連立方程式を代入法で解きなさい。

$$(1) \begin{cases} -5x + 2y = -8 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ x = y - 2 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \text{を} \textcircled{1} \text{に代入すると,} \\ -5(y - 2) + 2y = -8 \\ -3y + 10 = -8 \\ -3y = -18 \\ y = 6 \end{array}$$

 $y=6$  を②に代入して、

$$\begin{array}{r} x = 6 - 2 \\ x = 4 \end{array}$$

答え  $x=4, y=6$

$$(2) \begin{cases} y = 2x + 1 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x - 2y = -5 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \text{を} \textcircled{2} \text{に代入すると,} \\ 3x - 2(2x + 1) = -5 \\ -x - 2 = -5 \\ -x = -3 \\ x = 3 \end{array}$$

 $x=3$  を①に代入して、

$$\begin{array}{r} y = 2 \times 3 + 1 \\ y = 7 \end{array}$$

答え  $x=3, y=7$

$$(3) \begin{cases} 4x + y = 3 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 7x + 5y = -11 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \text{を} y \text{ について解くと} \\ y = 3 - 4x \quad \cdots \textcircled{1}' \\ \text{この式を} \textcircled{2} \text{に代入すると,} \\ 7x + 5(3 - 4x) = -11 \\ -13x + 15 = -11 \\ -13x = -26 \end{array}$$

$$x = 2$$

 $x=2$  を①'に代入して、

$$\begin{array}{r} y = 3 - 4 \times 2 \\ y = -5 \end{array}$$

答え  $x=2, y=-5$