

式と計算(1)

計算のきまり・工夫して計算しよう

名前 _____

□にあてはまる数や記号を書きましょう。

① $(20 + 50) \times 8 = \square \times 8 + 50 \times 8$

② $70 \times 5 - 35 \times 5 = (70 - \square) \times 5$

③ $3 \times (\square - 35) = 3 \times 45 - 3 \times 35$

④ $(45 \times 25) \times 15 = 45 \times (25 \times \square)$

⑤ $7 \times (25 + 60) = 7 \times 25 + 7 \times \square$

⑥ $(60 - 15) \times 8 = 60 \times 8 - 15 \times \square$

⑦ $(\square + 40) + 10 = 80 + (40 + 10)$

⑧ $15 \times 6 + 45 \times 6 = (\square + 45) \times 6$

⑨ $(76 + 45) \times 7 = \square \times 7 + 45 \times 7$

⑩ $\square \times 7 - 52 \times 7 = (93 - 52) \times 7$

⑪ $8 \times (42 - 32) = 8 \times 42 - 8 \times \square$

⑫ $(93 \times \square) \times 62 = 93 \times (37 \times 62)$

⑬ $43 \times (62 + 89) = 43 \times 62 + 43 \times \square$

□にあてはまる数を書き、計算をしましょう。

① $7 \times 99 = 7 \times (\square - 1) = 7 \times 100 - 7 \times 1 =$

② $14 \times 3 + 26 \times 3 = (14 + 26) \times \square =$

③ $18 + 56 + 44 = 44 + 56 + \square =$

④ $52 \times 99 = 52 \times (\square - 1) = 52 \times 100 - 52 \times 1 =$

⑤ $64 \times 8 + 36 \times 8 = (64 + 36) \times \square =$