

式と計算(2)

計算のきまり・工夫して計算しよう

名前 _____

□にあてはまる数や記号を書きましょう。

① $(40 + 60) \times 4 = 40 \times 4 + \square \times 4$

② $\square \times 6 - 20 \times 6 = (80 - 20) \times 6$

③ $6 \times (48 - 21) = 6 \times 48 - 6 \times \square$

④ $(88 \times \square) \times 34 = 88 \times (24 \times 34)$

⑤ $9 \times (\square + 42) = 9 \times 37 + 9 \times 42$

⑥ $(75 - 39) \times 12 = 75 \times \square - 39 \times 12$

⑦ $(72 + 38) + 23 = 72 + (\square + 23)$

⑧ $42 \times 15 + \square \times 15 = (42 + 85) \times 15$

⑨ $(68 + 24) \times 3 = 68 \times 3 + \square \times 3$

⑩ $99 \times 25 - 73 \times 25 = (99 - \square) \times 25$

⑪ $5 \times (\square - 31) = 5 \times 42 - 5 \times 31$

⑫ $(99 \times 35) \times 17 = 99 \times (35 \times \square)$

⑬ $69 \times (\square + 37) = 69 \times 42 + 69 \times 37$

□にあてはまる数を書き、計算をしましょう。

① $12 \times 99 = 12 \times (\square - 1) = 12 \times 100 - 12 \times 1 =$

② $25 \times 6 + 25 \times 6 = (25 + 25) \times \square =$

③ $69 + 43 + 57 = 57 + 43 + \square =$

④ $53 + 49 + 11 = 11 + 49 + \square =$

⑤ $65 \times 99 = 65 \times (\square - 1) = 65 \times 100 - 65 \times 1 =$