

式と計算(1)

計算のきまり・工夫して計算しよう

名前 _____

□にあてはまる数や記号を書きましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} (20 + 50) \times 8 = \boxed{20} \times 8 + 50 \times 8$$

$$\textcircled{2} 70 \times 5 - 35 \times 5 = (70 - \boxed{35}) \times 5$$

$$\textcircled{3} 3 \times (\boxed{45} - 35) = 3 \times 45 - 3 \times 35$$

$$\textcircled{4} (45 \times 25) \times 15 = 45 \times (25 \times \boxed{15})$$

$$\textcircled{5} 7 \times (25 + 60) = 7 \times 25 + 7 \times \boxed{60}$$

$$\textcircled{6} (60 - 15) \times 8 = 60 \times 8 - 15 \times \boxed{8}$$

$$\textcircled{7} (\boxed{80} + 40) + 10 = 80 + (40 + 10)$$

$$\textcircled{8} 15 \times 6 + 45 \times 6 = (\boxed{15} + 45) \times 6$$

$$\textcircled{9} (76 + 45) \times 7 = \boxed{76} \times 7 + 45 \times 7$$

$$\textcircled{10} \boxed{93} \times 7 - 52 \times 7 = (93 - 52) \times 7$$

$$\textcircled{11} 8 \times (42 - 32) = 8 \times 42 - 8 \times \boxed{32}$$

$$\textcircled{12} (93 \times \boxed{37}) \times 62 = 93 \times (37 \times 62)$$

$$\textcircled{13} 43 \times (62 + 89) = 43 \times 62 + 43 \times \boxed{89}$$

□にあてはまる数を書き、計算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} 7 \times 99 = 7 \times (\boxed{100} - 1) = 7 \times 100 - 7 \times 1 = 693$$

$$\textcircled{2} 14 \times 3 + 26 \times 3 = (14 + 26) \times \boxed{3} = 120$$

$$\textcircled{3} 18 + 56 + 44 = 44 + 56 + \boxed{18} = 118$$

$$\textcircled{4} 52 \times 99 = 52 \times (\boxed{100} - 1) = 52 \times 100 - 52 \times 1 = 5148$$

$$\textcircled{5} 64 \times 8 + 36 \times 8 = (64 + 36) \times \boxed{8} = 800$$