

# 式と計算(2)

計算のきまり・工夫して計算しよう

名前 \_\_\_\_\_

□にあてはまる数や記号を書きましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} (40 + 60) \times 4 = 40 \times 4 + \boxed{60} \times 4$$

$$\textcircled{2} \boxed{80} \times 6 - 20 \times 6 = (80 - 20) \times 6$$

$$\textcircled{3} 6 \times (48 - 21) = 6 \times 48 - 6 \times \boxed{21}$$

$$\textcircled{4} (88 \times \boxed{24}) \times 34 = 88 \times (24 \times 34)$$

$$\textcircled{5} 9 \times (\boxed{37} + 42) = 9 \times 37 + 9 \times 42$$

$$\textcircled{6} (75 - 39) \times 12 = 75 \times \boxed{12} - 39 \times 12$$

$$\textcircled{7} (72 + 38) + 23 = 72 + (\boxed{38} + 23)$$

$$\textcircled{8} 42 \times 15 + \boxed{85} \times 15 = (42 + 85) \times 15$$

$$\textcircled{9} (68 + 24) \times 3 = 68 \times 3 + \boxed{24} \times 3$$

$$\textcircled{10} 99 \times 25 - 73 \times 25 = (99 - \boxed{73}) \times 25$$

$$\textcircled{11} 5 \times (\boxed{42} - 31) = 5 \times 42 - 5 \times 31$$

$$\textcircled{12} (99 \times 35) \times 17 = 99 \times (35 \times \boxed{17})$$

$$\textcircled{13} 69 \times (\boxed{42} + 37) = 69 \times 42 + 69 \times 37$$

□にあてはまる数を書き、計算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} 12 \times 99 = 12 \times (\boxed{100} - 1) = 12 \times 100 - 12 \times 1 = 1188$$

$$\textcircled{2} 25 \times 6 + 25 \times 6 = (25 + 25) \times \boxed{6} = 300$$

$$\textcircled{3} 69 + 43 + 57 = 57 + 43 + \boxed{69} = 169$$

$$\textcircled{4} 53 + 49 + 11 = 11 + 49 + \boxed{53} = 113$$

$$\textcircled{5} 65 \times 99 = 65 \times (\boxed{100} - 1) = 65 \times 100 - 65 \times 1 = 6435$$