

式と計算(3)

計算のきまり・工夫して計算しよう

名前 _____

□にあてはまる数や記号を書きましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} (35 + 17) \times 9 = \boxed{35} \times 9 + 17 \times 9$$

$$\textcircled{2} 65 \times 8 - 38 \times 8 = (65 - \boxed{38}) \times 8$$

$$\textcircled{3} 7 \times (\boxed{83} - 42) = 7 \times 83 - 7 \times 42$$

$$\textcircled{4} (34 \times 62) \times 21 = 34 \times (62 \times \boxed{21})$$

$$\textcircled{5} 15 \times (83 + 41) = 15 \times 83 + 15 \times \boxed{41}$$

$$\textcircled{6} (92 - 47) \times 53 = 92 \times 53 - 47 \times \boxed{53}$$

$$\textcircled{7} (\boxed{73} + 86) + 17 = 73 + (86 + 17)$$

$$\textcircled{8} 42 \times 4 + 53 \times 4 = (\boxed{42} + 53) \times 4$$

$$\textcircled{9} (18 - 5) \times 75 = 18 \times \boxed{75} - 5 \times 75$$

$$\textcircled{10} (\boxed{13} + 62) + 81 = 13 + (62 + 81)$$

$$\textcircled{11} 18 \times 42 + 63 \times 42 = (\boxed{18} + 63) \times 42$$

$$\textcircled{12} (49 - 32) \times 47 = 49 \times 47 - 32 \times \boxed{47}$$

$$\textcircled{13} (56 + 67) + 92 = 56 + (\boxed{67} + 92)$$

□にあてはまる数を書き、計算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} 37 \times 99 = 37 \times (\boxed{100} - 1) = 37 \times 100 - 37 \times 1 = 3663$$

$$\textcircled{2} 42 \times 8 + 58 \times 8 = (42 + 58) \times \boxed{8} = 800$$

$$\textcircled{3} 87 + 26 + 34 = 34 + 26 + \boxed{87} = 147$$

$$\textcircled{4} 42 \times 3 + 18 \times 3 = (42 + 18) \times \boxed{3} = 180$$

$$\textcircled{5} 35 + 39 + 11 = 11 + 39 + \boxed{35} = 85$$