

2年生までに習った英文の形

2年生までに習った英文は、大きく次の3種類に分けられます。

1 主語 + be動詞 ~ という形の文

I am a student.

I am going to go to Tokyo.

It is cloudy today.

We are running in the park.

He was in Sapporo last year.

They were eating lunch. など。

2 主語 + 一般動詞 ~ という形の文

↳ be動詞以外の動詞

I go to school by bus.

「行く」

Yuki plays the drums.

「演奏する」

We have many CDs and books.

「持っている」

My sister makes breakfast.

「作る」

He uses this computer.

「使う」

Takuya comes to my house.

「来る」

など。

それぞれ過去形の文にすると？

I (went) to school by bus.

Yuki (played) the drums.

We (had) many CDs and books.

My sister (made) breakfast.

He (used) this computer.

Takuya (came) to my house.

3 主語 + 助動詞 ~ という形の文

↳ can 「～できる」
will 「～するだろう、するつもりだ」
must 「～しなければならない」
may 「～してよい」
should 「～するべきだ」

I can fly.

She will come here tomorrow.

We must study hard.

You may open this box.

You should read this book. など。

疑問文・否定文のつくりかた

その1: 疑問文

1 主語 + be動詞 と 3 主語 + 助動詞 の文は、
be動詞 ・ 助動詞 を いちばん前に出す！

1 主語 + be動詞 の文

Are you a student?
Are you going to go to Tokyo?
Is it cloudy today?
Are you running in the park?
Was he in Sapporo last year?
Were they eating lunch?

3 主語 + 助動詞 の文

Can you fly?
Will she come here tomorrow?
Must we study hard?
May I open this box?
Should I read this book?

2 主語 + 一般動詞 の文は、

Do
Does
Did } + 主語 + 一般動詞の原形 ~ ?

↳ もとの文にbe動詞がないのに、勝手に is とか are とかをくっつけちゃダメだよ！
くっつけるのは Do か Does か Did !

で、どれを選ぶのか… → Do → 現在形の文で、「三人称単数」以外するとき
Does → 現在形の文で、「三人称単数」のとき
Did → 過去形の文のとき

▼ やってみましょう。

Do you go to school by bus?
Does Yuki play the drums?
Do you have many CDs and books?
Does your sister make breakfast?
Does he use this computer?
Does Takuya come to my house?

▼ 過去形の文だったら…

Did you go to school by bus?
Did Yuki play the drums?
Did you have many CDs and books?
Did your sister make breakfast?
Did he use this computer?
Did Takuya come to my house?

※一般動詞を**原形**にするのも忘れずに！

疑問文・否定文のつくりかた

その2: 否定文

1 主語 + be動詞 と 3 主語 + 助動詞 の文は、
be動詞 ・ 助動詞 の後ろに not を入れる！

1 主語 + be動詞 の文

I am not (I'm not) a student.
I am not (I'm not) going to go to Tokyo.
It is not (It's not , It isn't) cloudy today.
We are not (aren't) running in the park.
He was not (wasn't) in Sapporo last year.
They were not (weren't) eating lunch.

3 主語 + 助動詞 の文

I cannot (can't) fly.
She will not (won't) come here tomorrow.
We must not (mustn't) study hard.
You may not open this box.
You should not (shouldn't) read this book.

2 主語 + 一般動詞 の文は、

主語 + $\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{don't} \\ \text{doesn't} \\ \text{didn't} \end{array} \right\} + \text{一般動詞の原形} \sim ?$

↳ 選び方は…

don't → 現在形の文で、「三人称単数」以外のとき
doesn't → 現在形の文で、「三人称単数」のとき
didn't → 過去形の文のとき

▼ やってみましょう。

I don't go to school by bus.
Yuki doesn't play the drums.
We don't have many CDs and books.
My sister doesn't make breakfast.
He doesn't use this computer.
Takuya doesn't come to my house.

▼ 過去形の文だったら…

I didn't go to school by bus.
Yuki didn't play the drums.
We didn't have many CDs and books.
My sister didn't make breakfast.
He didn't use this computer.
Takuya didn't come to my house.

※一般動詞を**原形**にするのも忘れずに！