

計算たしかめミックス (2)

名前

※ 解法は一例です。

■ (1) ~ (16) の計算をしなさい。(17) ~ (20) は方程式を解きなさい。

$$(1) 15a \div (-3) = -5a$$

$$(2) (-3) \times \frac{2}{3}b = -2b$$

$$(3) -5 + (-10) = -(5 + 10) \\ = -15$$

$$(4) (-48) \div (+6) = -(48 \div 6) \\ = -8$$

$$(5) (5x + 3) + (2x - 7) = 5x + 3 + 2x - 7 \\ = (5 + 2)x + (3 - 7) \\ = 7x - 4$$

$$(6) (a + 5) - (-2a - 5) = a + 5 + 2a + 5 \\ = (1 + 2)a + (5 + 5) \\ = 3a + 10$$

$$(7) (+1) + (-10) - (-5) = 1 - 10 + 5 \\ = 1 + 5 - 10 \\ = -4$$

$$(8) 5 \div 3 \times (-9) = 5 \times \frac{1}{3} \times (-9) \\ = -\left(5 \times \frac{1}{3} \times 9\right) \\ = -15$$

$$(9) (-8) \times (-3) = +(8 \times 3) \\ = 24$$

$$(10) 3 + 2^2 + (-4) = 3 + 4 + (-4) \\ = 3$$

$$(11) 1 - (-6) \div \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) = 1 - (-6) \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \\ = 1 - 8 \\ = -7$$

$$(12) \frac{1}{3}(9a + 6) - \frac{1}{6}(12a - 6) = 3a + 2 - 2a + 1 \\ = a + 3$$

$$(13) \frac{x-3}{2} \times 6 = \frac{(x-3) \times 6}{2} \\ = (x-3) \times 3 \\ = 3x - 9$$

$$(14) (24a - 9) \div 3 = \frac{24a - 9}{3} \\ = \frac{24a}{3} + \left(-\frac{9}{3}\right) \\ = 8a - 3$$

$$(15) (-5) - (-1) = (-5) + (+1) \\ = -4$$

$$(16) \frac{1}{3}(9x - 3) + \frac{1}{2}(4x + 8) = 3x - 1 + 2x + 4 \\ = 5x + 3$$

$$(17) 0.2x - 0.3 = -1 \quad \text{両辺に 10 をかけて}$$

$$(18) \frac{1}{3}x = \frac{1}{4}x + 5 \quad \text{両辺に 12 をかけて}$$

$$(0.2x - 0.3) \times 10 = -1 \times 10$$

$$\frac{1}{3}x \times 12 = \left(\frac{1}{4}x + 5\right) \times 12$$

$$2x - 3 = -10$$

$$4x = 3x + 60$$

$$2x = -7$$

$$4x - 3x = 60$$

$$x = -\frac{7}{2}$$

$$x = 60$$

$$(19) 2(x + 3) = 3x - 5$$

$$(20) -4x - 7 = -3$$

$$2x + 6 = 3x - 5$$

$$-4x = -3 + 7$$

$$-x = -5 - 6$$

$$-4x = 4$$

$$-x = -11$$

$$x = -1$$

$$x = 11$$