

計算たしかめミックス (6)

名前

※ 解法は一例です。

■ (1) ~ (16) の計算をなさい。(17) ~ (20) は方程式を解きなさい。

$$(1) -9 + (-3) = -(9 + 3) \\ = -12$$

$$(2) (-5) - (+12) = (-5) + (-12) \\ = -17$$

$$(3) (3a + 8) + (2a - 5) = 3a + 8 + 2a - 5 \\ = (3 + 2)a + (8 - 5) \\ = 5a + 3$$

$$(4) (4x + 2) - (2x - 6) = 4x + 2 - 2x + 6 \\ = (4 - 2)x + (2 + 6) \\ = 2x + 8$$

$$(5) 2x \times (-5) = -10x$$

$$(6) -40a \div 8 = -5a$$

$$(7) (+10) + (-5) + (-15) = 10 - 5 - 15 \\ = -10$$

$$(8) (-54) \div (+6) = -(54 \div 6) \\ = -9$$

$$(9) (-12) \times (-13) = +(12 \times 13) \\ = 156$$

$$(10) \frac{1}{2}(6a + 4) - \frac{1}{3}(9a - 12) = 3a + 2 - 3a + 4 \\ = 6$$

$$(11) \frac{x+3}{4} \times 8 = \frac{(x+3) \times 8}{4} \\ = (x+3) \times 2 \\ = 2x + 6$$

$$(12) (18a - 6) \div 3 = \frac{18a - 6}{3} \\ = \frac{18a}{3} + \left(-\frac{6}{3}\right) \\ = 6a - 2$$

$$(13) 9 \div 12 \times (-16) = 9 \times \frac{1}{12} \times (-16) \\ = -\left(9 \times \frac{1}{12} \times 16\right) \\ = -12$$

$$(14) 5 + 2^3 + (-4) = 5 + 8 + (-4) \\ = 13 - 4 \\ = 9$$

$$(15) \frac{1}{2}(2x + 4) + \frac{1}{3}(3x + 6) = x + 2 + x + 2 \\ = 2x + 4$$

$$(16) 3 - (-9) \div \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) = 3 - (-9) \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \\ = 3 - (+12) \\ = 3 - 12 \\ = -9$$

$$(17) 5x + 1 = -9 \\ 5x = -9 - 1 \\ 5x = -10 \\ x = -2$$

$$(18) 3(x + 4) = 2x + 9 \\ 3x + 12 = 2x + 9 \\ 3x - 2x = 9 - 12 \\ x = -3$$

$$(19) 0.3x + 0.7 = 4 \quad \text{両辺に 10 をかけて}$$

$$(20) \frac{1}{3}x = \frac{1}{5}x + 2 \quad \text{両辺に 15 をかけて}$$

$$(0.3x + 0.7) \times 10 = 4 \times 10 \\ 3x + 7 = 40 \\ 3x = 33 \\ x = 11$$

$$\frac{1}{3}x \times 15 = \left(\frac{1}{5}x + 2\right) \times 15 \\ 5x = 3x + 30 \\ 5x - 3x = 30 \\ 2x = 30 \\ x = 15$$