

計算たしかめミックス (9)

名前

※ 解法は一例です。

■ (1) ~ (16) の計算をしなさい。(17) ~ (20) は方程式を解きなさい。

$$(1) \quad (-6) + (-9) = -(6+9) \\ = -15$$

$$(2) \quad (-8) \times (-13) = +(8 \times 13) \\ = 104$$

$$(3) \quad (-9) + (+11) - (-13) = -9 + 11 + 13 \\ = 11 + 13 - 9 \\ = 15$$

$$(4) \quad 12 \div 5 \times (-25) = 12 \times \frac{1}{5} \times (-25) \\ = -\left(12 \times \frac{1}{5} \times 25\right) \\ = -60$$

$$(5) \quad 96a \div (-8) = -12a$$

$$(6) \quad (-7) \times 4x = -28x$$

$$(7) \quad (7x + 5) + (6x - 1) = 7x + 5 + 6x - 1 \\ = (7 + 6)x + (5 - 1) \\ = 13x + 4$$

$$(8) \quad (a + 8) - (4a - 7) = a + 8 - 4a + 7 \\ = (1 - 4)a + (8 + 7) \\ = -3a + 15$$

$$(9) \quad (-5) - (-11) = (-5) + (+11) \\ = 6$$

$$(10) \quad \frac{1}{2}(6x - 4) + \frac{1}{3}(9x + 12) = 3x - 2 + 3x + 4 \\ = 6x + 2$$

$$(11) \quad 5 + 3^2 + (-4) = 5 + 9 - 4 \\ = 10$$

$$(12) \quad (-125) \div (-5) = +(125 \div 5) \\ = 25$$

$$(13) \quad 7 - (-4) \div \left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) = 7 - (-4) \times \left(-\frac{5}{2}\right) \\ = 7 - 10 \\ = -3$$

$$(14) \quad \frac{1}{2}(8x + 6) - \frac{1}{4}(12x + 8) = 4x + 3 - 3x - 2 \\ = x + 1$$

$$(15) \quad \frac{x-1}{6} \times 12 = \frac{(x-1) \times 12}{6} \\ = (x-1) \times 2 \\ = 2x - 2$$

$$(16) \quad (18x + 9) \div 3 = \frac{18x + 9}{3} \\ = \frac{18x}{3} + \frac{9}{3} \\ = 6x + 3$$

$$(17) \quad -3x + 4 = 5x + 8 \\ -3x - 5x = 8 - 4 \\ -8x = 4 \\ x = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$(18) \quad 0.3x - 0.1 = 2 \quad \text{両辺に } 10 \text{ をかけて} \\ (0.3x - 0.1) \times 10 = 2 \times 10 \\ 3x - 1 = 20 \\ 3x = 21 \\ x = 7$$

$$(19) \quad \frac{2}{3}x + 5 = \frac{1}{6}x + 1 \quad \text{両辺に } 6 \text{ をかけて} \\ \left(\frac{2}{3}x + 5\right) \times 6 = \left(\frac{1}{6}x + 1\right) \times 6 \\ 4x + 30 = x + 6 \\ 4x - x = 6 - 30 \\ 3x = -24 \\ x = -8$$

$$(20) \quad 5x + 9 = -11 \\ 5x = -11 - 9 \\ 5x = -20 \\ x = -4$$