

計算たしかめミックス (11)

名前

※ 解法は一例です。

■ (1) ~ (16) の計算をなさい。(17) ~ (20) は方程式を解きなさい。

$$(1) -10 + (-13) = -(10 + 13) \\ = -23$$

$$(2) (-54) \div (+6) = -(54 \div 6) \\ = -9$$

$$(3) (2a + 7) + (3a - 2) = 2a + 7 + 3a - 2 \\ = (2 + 3)a + (7 - 2) \\ = 5a + 5$$

$$(4) \{(8 - 18) \div (-5)\} + 6 \times (-1) \\ = \{(-10) \div (-5)\} + 6 \times (-1) \\ = 2 - 6 \\ = -4$$

$$(5) -6 \times 4 - 48 \div (-2^2) \\ = -6 \times 4 - 48 \div (-4) \\ = -24 + 12 \\ = -12$$

$$(6) \frac{-x + 3}{2} \times 8 = \frac{(-x + 3) \times 8}{2} \\ = (-x + 3) \times 4 \\ = -4x + 12$$

$$(7) -100a \div 5 = -20a$$

$$(8) (+7) + (-5) + (-3) = 7 - 5 - 3 \\ = -1$$

$$(9) (-14) \times (-7) = +(14 \times 7) \\ = 98$$

$$(10) 2(6a + 4) - 3(4a - 12) = 12a + 8 - 12a + 36 \\ = 44$$

$$(11) (24a - 9) \div 3 = \frac{24a - 9}{3} \\ = \frac{24a}{3} + \left(-\frac{9}{3}\right) \\ = 8a - 3$$

$$(12) 5 - 2 \times 4 = 5 - 8 \\ = -3$$

$$(13) 4 \div 8 \times (-16) = 4 \times \frac{1}{8} \times (-16) \\ = -\left(4 \times \frac{1}{8} \times 16\right) \\ = -8$$

$$(14) 6 + 7^2 + (-8) = 6 + 49 + (-8) \\ = 55 - 8 \\ = 47$$

$$(15) \frac{1}{2}(4x + 2) + \frac{1}{3}(6x - 9) = 2x + 1 + 2x - 3 \\ = 4x - 2$$

$$(16) 5 - (-6) \div \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) = 5 - (-6) \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \\ = 5 - 8 \\ = -3$$

$$(17) 5x - 8 = -2x + 6$$

$$5x + 2x = 6 + 8 \\ 7x = 14 \\ x = 2$$

$$(18) \frac{1}{3}x + 6 = \frac{1}{2}x + 4 \text{ 両辺に } 6 \text{ をかけて} \\ 2x + 36 = 3x + 24 \\ 2x - 3x = 24 - 36 \\ -x = -12 \\ x = 12$$

$$(19) 0.03x - 0.02 = 1 \text{ 両辺に } 100 \text{ をかけて}$$

$$(0.03x - 0.02) \times 100 = 1 \times 100 \\ 3x - 2 = 100 \\ 3x = 102 \\ x = 34$$

$$(20) 3(2x + 5) = 4(x - 3) \\ 6x + 15 = 4x - 12 \\ 6x - 4x = -12 - 15 \\ 2x = -27 \\ x = -\frac{27}{2}$$