

# 計算たしかめミックス (17)

名前

※ 解法は一例です。

■ (1) ~ (16) の計算をなさい。(17) ~ (20) は方程式を解きなさい。

$$(1) (-9) + (-16) - (-25) = -9 - 16 + 25 \\ = 25 - 9 - 16$$

$$(2) (-8) - (-13) = (-8) + (+13) \\ = 5$$

$$(3) \frac{x+6}{3} \times 9 = \frac{(x+6) \times 9}{3} \\ = (x+6) \times 3 \\ = 3x + 18$$

$$(4) (36a - 6) \div 6 = \frac{36a - 6}{6} \\ = \frac{36a}{6} + \left(-\frac{6}{6}\right) \\ = 6a - 1$$

$$(5) \frac{5}{4}(8x + 4) + \frac{3}{2}(4x + 2) = 10x + 5 + 6x + 3 \\ = 16x + 8$$

$$(6) -2^4 + (-3)^2 + (-5) = -16 + 9 - 5 \\ = 9 - 16 - 5 \\ = -12$$

$$(7) -3a \times (-5) = 15a$$

$$(8) -24x \div 6 = -4x$$

$$(9) (-11) \times (-111) = +(11 \times 111) \\ = 1221$$

$$(10) \frac{1}{3}(9a - 12) - \frac{1}{2}(8a - 6) = 3a - 4 - 4a + 3 \\ = -a - 1$$

$$(11) (5a + 1) + (2a - 3) = 5a + 1 + 2a - 3 \\ = (5 + 2)a + (1 - 3) \\ = 7a - 2$$

$$(12) (2x + 7) - (5x - 6) = 2x + 7 - 5x + 6 \\ = (2 - 5)x + (7 + 6) \\ = -3x + 13$$

$$(13) \frac{4}{3} \div \frac{2}{5} \times (-24) = \frac{4}{3} \times \frac{5}{2} \times (-24) \\ = -\left(\frac{4}{3} \times \frac{5}{2} \times 24\right) \\ = -80$$

$$(14) 7 - (-9) \div \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) = 7 - (-9) \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \\ = 7 - (+12) \\ = 7 - 12 \\ = -5$$

$$(15) 8 - 12 \div (-3) - (-5) \\ = 8 - (-4) - (-5) \\ = 8 + 4 + 5 \\ = 17$$

$$(16) 2x + 3 - \{4x - (5x + 6)\} \\ = 2x + 3 - (4x - 5x - 6) \\ = 2x + 3 - 4x + 5x + 6 \\ = 3x + 9$$

$$(17) -3x + 5 = -7 \\ -3x = -7 - 5 \\ -3x = -12 \\ x = 4$$

$$(18) 5x - 4 = 3x - 6 \\ 5x - 3x = -6 + 4 \\ 2x = -2 \\ x = -1$$

$$(19) 0.5x + 0.6 = 0.2x \quad \text{両辺に 10 をかけて} \\ (0.5x + 0.6) \times 10 = 0.2x \times 10$$

$$(20) \frac{2}{5}(x + 2) = \frac{1}{4}x + 2 \quad \text{両辺に 20 をかけて} \\ \frac{2}{5}(x + 2) \times 20 = \left(\frac{1}{4}x + 2\right) \times 20$$

$$5x + 6 = 2x \\ 5x - 2x = -6 \\ 3x = -6 \\ x = -2$$

$$8x + 16 = 5x + 40 \\ 8x - 5x = 40 - 16 \\ 3x = 24 \\ x = 8$$