

計算たしかめミックス (7)

名前

※ 解法は一例です。

■ (1) ~ (12) の計算をしなさい。(13)、(14) は連立方程式を解きなさい。

$$(1) \quad 5xy \times (-3yz) = 5 \times x \times y \times (-3) \times y \times z \\ = 5 \times (-3) \times x \times y \times y \times z \\ = -15xy^2z$$

$$(3) \quad 24ab \div 4a = \frac{24ab}{4a} \\ = \frac{24 \times a \times b}{4 \times a} \\ = 6b$$

$$(5) \quad (x + 4y) - (-3x + 2y) \\ = x + 4y + 3x - 2y \\ = (1+3)x + (4-2)y \\ = 4x + 2y$$

$$(7) \quad 3(x+y) + 4(x-3y) \\ = 3x + 3y + 4x - 12y \\ = (3+4)x + (3-12)y \\ = 7x - 9y$$

$$(9) \quad (21x - 12y) \div 3 = \frac{21x}{3} - \frac{12y}{3} \\ = 7x - 4y$$

$$(11) \quad \frac{a-2b}{3} - \frac{a+b}{4} \\ = \frac{4(a-2b)}{12} - \frac{3(a+b)}{12} \\ = \frac{4(a-2b)-3(a+b)}{12} \\ = \frac{4a-8b-3a-3b}{12} \\ = \frac{a-11b}{12}$$

$$(13) \quad \begin{cases} x=2y & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x+3y=10 & \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

①を②に代入すると

$$2y + 3y = 10$$

$$5y = 10$$

$$y = 2$$

$y=2$ を①に代入すると

$$x = 2 \times 2 = 4$$

$$\text{よって } x = 4, y = 2$$

$$(2) \quad (7x + 2y) - (6x - 3y) - (5x - 4y) \\ = 7x + 2y - 6x + 3y - 5x + 4y \\ = (7-6-5)x + (2+3+4)y \\ = -4x + 9y$$

$$(4) \quad 15a^2b \div 3ab \times 6b^3 = \frac{15a^2b \times 6b^3}{3ab} \\ = 30ab^3$$

$$(6) \quad (3a^2 + 2a - 1) + (-2a^2 + 3a + 5) \\ = 3a^2 + 2a - 1 - 2a^2 + 3a + 5 \\ = (3-2)a^2 + (2+3)a + (-1+5) \\ = a^2 + 5a + 4$$

$$(8) \quad (-4a)^2 = (-4a) \times (-4a) \\ = (-4) \times (-4) \times a \times a \\ = 16a^2$$

$$(10) \quad \frac{3}{5}(15x - 10y) = \frac{3}{5} \times 15x + \frac{3}{5} \times (-10y) \\ = 9x - 6y$$

$$(12) \quad 10b - \{3a + (9a - 5b) + 1\} \\ = 10b - (3a + 9a - 5b + 1) \\ = 10b - 3a - 9a + 5b - 1 \\ = (-3-9)a + (10+5)b - 1 \\ = -12a + 15b - 1$$

$$(14) \quad \begin{cases} -x + 2y = 8 & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -4x + 3y = 17 & \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \textcircled{1} \times 4 & & -4x + 8y = 32 \\ \textcircled{2} & & \underline{-4x + 3y = 17} \\ & & 5y = 15 \\ & & y = 3 \end{array}$$

$$y = 3 \text{を } \textcircled{1} \text{に代入すると } -x + 6 = 8$$

$$-x = 2$$

$$x = -2$$

$$\text{よって } x = -2, y = 3$$