

## 計算たしかめミックス (11)

名前

※ 解法は一例です。

■ (1) ~ (12) の計算をしなさい。(13)、(14) は連立方程式を解きなさい。

$$(1) \frac{3}{4}(8x - 16y) = \frac{3}{4} \times 8x - \frac{3}{4} \times 16y \\ = 6x - 12y$$

$$(3) (5x - 3y) + (-4x + y) \\ = 5x - 3y - 4x + y \\ = (5 - 4)x + (-3 + 1)y \\ = x - 2y$$

$$(5) 12a^2 \div 4a \times 3ab = \frac{12a^2 \times 3ab}{4a} \\ = 9a^2 b$$

$$(7) \frac{a - 3b}{2} - \frac{3a + b}{3} \\ = \frac{3(a - 3b)}{6} - \frac{2(3a + b)}{6} \\ = \frac{3(a - 3b) - 2(3a + b)}{6} \\ = \frac{3a - 9b - 6a - 2b}{6} \\ = \frac{-3a - 11b}{6}$$

$$(9) -32a^2b^2 \div 8ab = \frac{-32a^2b^2}{8ab} \\ = \frac{-32 \times a \times a \times b \times b}{8 \times a \times b} \\ = -4ab$$

$$(11) (2x)^2 \times xy = (2x) \times (2x) \times xy \\ = 2 \times 2 \times x \times x \times x \times y \\ = 4x^3 y$$

$$(13) \begin{cases} 5x + 4y = 6 & \dots \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x - 3y = 5 & \dots \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \\ \textcircled{1} \quad 5x + 4y = 6 \\ \textcircled{2} \times 5 \quad -) 5x - 15y = 25 \\ \hline 19y = -19 \\ y = -1$$

$$y = -1 \text{ を } \textcircled{2} \text{ に代入すると} \quad x + 3 = 5 \\ x = 2$$

$$\text{よって } x = 2, y = -1$$

$$(2) 16a^3b \div 2ab \div 4a = \frac{16a^3b}{2ab \times 4a}$$

$$(4) (5a^2 + 2a - 3) - (-2a^2 - 4a + 1) \\ = 5a^2 + 2a - 3 + 2a^2 + 4a - 1 \\ = (5+2)a^2 + (2+4)a + (-3-1) \\ = 7a^2 + 6a - 4$$

$$(6) (28x - 16y) \div 4 = \frac{28x}{4} - \frac{16y}{4} \\ = 7x - 4y$$

$$(8) 9a + 3 - \{5b + (2a - 4b) - 1\}$$

$$= 9a + 3 - (5b + 2a - 4b - 1)$$

$$= 9a + 3 - 5b - 2a + 4b + 1$$

$$= (9-2)a + (-5+4)b + (3+1)$$

$$= 7a - b + 4$$

$$(10) (3x + 2y) - (5x - 4y) + (x - 6y) \\ = 3x + 2y - 5x + 4y + x - 6y$$

$$= (3-5+1)x + (2+4-6)y$$

$$= -x$$

$$(12) 2(x + 2y) + 3(2x - 3y) \\ = 2x + 4y + 6x - 9y$$

$$= (2+6)x + (4-9)y$$

$$= 8x - 5y$$

$$(14) \begin{cases} 0.6x + 0.5y = 2 & \dots \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x + 3y = 4 & \dots \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

① の両辺を 10 倍すると

$$6x + 5y = 20 \quad \dots \dots \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 3 \quad 6x + 9y = 12$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad -) \quad \underline{6x + 5y = 20} \\ 4y = -8 \\ y = -2$$

$$y = -2 \text{ を } \textcircled{2} \text{ に代入すると} \quad 2x - 6 = 4$$

$$2x = 10$$

$$x = 5$$

$$\text{よって } x = 5, y = -2$$