

わり算(1)

九九との関係

名前 _____

九九を使ったわり算のとき方を考えます。

たとえば $40 \div 5$ の答えは $\square \times 5 = 40$ の \square にあてはまる数になります。

わり算の式とかけ算(九九)の式は下の矢印のかん係になります。

$$\begin{array}{c} 40 \div 5 = \boxed{8} \\ \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \boxed{8} \times 5 = 40 \end{array}$$

これをふまえて下の問題の \square にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

(1) $20 \div 5 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{c} \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \square \times 5 = 20 \end{array}$$

(6) $32 \div 8 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{c} \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \square \times 8 = 32 \end{array}$$

(2) $35 \div 7 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{c} \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \square \times 7 = 35 \end{array}$$

(7) $21 \div 3 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{c} \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \square \times 3 = 21 \end{array}$$

(3) $49 \div 7 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{c} \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \square \times 7 = 49 \end{array}$$

(8) $18 \div 2 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{c} \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \square \times 2 = 18 \end{array}$$

(4) $54 \div 6 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{c} \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \square \times 6 = 54 \end{array}$$

(9) $36 \div 9 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{c} \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \square \times 9 = 36 \end{array}$$

(5) $24 \div 8 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{c} \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \square \times 8 = 24 \end{array}$$

(10) $45 \div 5 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{c} \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \square \times 5 = 45 \end{array}$$