

わり算(1)

九九との関係

名前 _____

九九を使ったわり算のとき方を考えます。
たとえば $40 \div 5$ の答えは $\square \times 5 = 40$ の \square にあてはまる数になります。
わり算の式とかけ算(九九)の式は下の矢印のかん係になります。

$$\begin{array}{c} 40 \div 5 = \boxed{8} \\ \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \boxed{8} \times 5 = 40 \end{array}$$

これをふまえて下の問題の \square にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

$$\begin{array}{c} (1) \quad 20 \div 5 = \boxed{4} \\ \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \boxed{4} \times 5 = 20 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (6) \quad 32 \div 8 = \boxed{4} \\ \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \boxed{4} \times 8 = 32 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (2) \quad 35 \div 7 = \boxed{5} \\ \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \boxed{5} \times 7 = 35 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (7) \quad 21 \div 3 = \boxed{7} \\ \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \boxed{7} \times 3 = 21 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (3) \quad 49 \div 7 = \boxed{7} \\ \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \boxed{7} \times 7 = 49 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (8) \quad 18 \div 2 = \boxed{9} \\ \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \boxed{9} \times 2 = 18 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (4) \quad 54 \div 6 = \boxed{9} \\ \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \boxed{9} \times 6 = 54 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (9) \quad 36 \div 9 = \boxed{4} \\ \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \boxed{4} \times 9 = 36 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (5) \quad 24 \div 8 = \boxed{3} \\ \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \boxed{3} \times 8 = 24 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (10) \quad 45 \div 5 = \boxed{9} \\ \swarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \searrow \\ \boxed{9} \times 5 = 45 \end{array}$$